

Tetrahedron Letters Vol. 45, No. 15, 2004

Contents

COMMUNICATIONS

A new way for the internal functionalization of dendrimers

Marjorie Séverac, Julien Leclaire, Pierre Sutra, Anne-Marie Caminade* and Jean-Pierre Majoral*



The selective reaction of one on two of each end group of a small dendrimer is the starting point of a new way for the internal functionalization of dendrimers. The unreacted functions are used later, for growing the dendrimers by applying a classical method of synthesis.

A selective catalytic side chain oxidation of lysine and ornithine derivatives Kai Rossen,^{*} Andrej Kolarovič, Denys Baskakov and Michael Kiesel pp 3023-3025



Three-way-output response system by electric potential: UV-vis, CD, and fluorescence spectral changes pp 3027–3030 upon electrolysis of the chiral ester of tetracyanoanthraquinodimethane

Hiroki Higuchi, Koji Ichioka, Hidetoshi Kawai, Kenshu Fujiwara, Masakazu Ohkita, Takashi Tsuji and Takanori Suzuki*



pp 3019-3022

Radical deoxygenation of tertiary alcohols via trifluoroacetates Joong-Gon Kim, Dae Hyan Cho and Doo Ok Jang*

$$R_3C-O-C-CF_3 \xrightarrow{Ph_2SiH_2, (^tBuO)_2} R_3C-H$$

Chelation-controlled highly diastereoselective catalytic hydrogenation of γ -hydroxy- α -methylenecarboxylic acid esters

Hajime Nagano,* Misaki Yokota and Yukiko Iwazaki



J. R. Falck,* Anish Bandyopadhyay, D. K. Barma, Dong-Soo Shin, Abhijit Kundu and R. V. Krishna Kishore

R CO₂Et H₂, Pd/C MgBr₂, THF

R = *i*-Pr, *c*-C₆H₁₁, *n*-C₇H₁₅, *t*-Bu, Ph



CO₂Et

58-98% de

 $R' = -C(O)NH_2$, $-C(O)CH_3$, -Ph, -CN, -C(O)(2-pyrrole)

 $CrCl_2$ -mediated condensations of aldehydes with 1,1,1-trichlorides 2 afford trisubstituted chloroolefins 4 in excellent yields and generally high Z-stereoselectivity. The intermediate dichlorohydrins 3 can be isolated in good yields using limited reagent and reduced temperature.

Efficient synthesis of (±)-γ-lycorane employing stereoselective conjugate addition to nitroolefin pp 3043–3045 Tomohisa Yasuhara, Emi Osafune, Katsumi Nishimura, Mitsuaki Yamashita, Ken-ichi Yamada, Osamu Muraoka and Kiyoshi Tomioka*



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pp 3031-3033

Stereoselective construction of the pyrrolizidine bridgehead stereochemistry by the adjacent hydroxyl pp 3047–3050 group in the synthesis of (+)-heliotridine and (–)-retronecine

Jie-Ming Huang, Sea-Chuan Hong, Kun-Liang Wu and Yeun-Min Tsai*



The stereoselective synthesis of novel macrolide antibacterial agents via an intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition of azomethine ylide

Yu Gui Gu,* Xiaolin Zhang, Richard F. Clark, Stevan W. Djuric and Zhenkun Ma



An intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition of azomethine ylide, generated in situ via the reaction of 1 with formaldehyde, provided a novel tricyclic macrolide 2. The high stereoselectivity of this [2+3] reaction was achieved by introducing a suitable directing group R⁴ at C-6 position of macrolide.

Hydrotalcite catalysis in ionic liquid medium: a recyclable reaction system for heterogeneous Knoevenagel and nitroaldol condensation

Faiz Ahmed Khan,* Jyotirmayee Dash, Rashmirekha Satapathy and Sarasij K. Upadhyay



Knoevenagel condensation proceeds efficiently in recyclable $[bmim]PF_6$ and $[bmim]BF_4$ without any catalyst, and hydrotalcites in ionic liquid serve as a safe and recyclable reaction system for both Knoevenagel as well as nitroaldol condensations.

Efficient N- and C-functionalisation of cyclam macrocycles utilising bisaminal methodology Elizabeth A. Lewis, Cheryll C. Allan, Ross W. Boyle and Stephen J. Archibald*

pp 3059-3062

 \mathbb{R}^{4} \mathbb{N} \mathbb{N} \mathbb{R}^{3} \mathbb{N} \mathbb{R}^{2}

An efficient synthesis of C-functionalised cyclam macrocycles that employs bisaminal intermediates and allows subsequent N-substitution to be controlled is reported.

pp 3055-3058

pp 3051-3053

Highly diastereoselective aldol additions to five-ring N,O-acetals

Martin Brunner and Ari M. P. Koskinen*



Highly diastereoselective aldol additions of pure (2R,4S)-2-*tert*-butyloxazolidinone-3,4-dicarboxylic acid 3-*tert*-butyl ester 4-methyl ester 1 are reported. While achiral carbonyl compounds lead to mixtures of diastereomers, the double stereodifferentiation of chiral aldehydes gave a single product isomer.

A concise synthesis of functionalized 7-oxa-[5]-helicenes

Jetsuda Areephong, Nopporn Ruangsupapichart and Tienthong Thongpanchang*



pp 3077-3080



 $R = OMe, O^{n}Pr, S^{n}Pr, S^{i}Bu, SCH_{2}Ph$

Selective reduction of alkenes, α,β-unsaturated carbonyl compounds, nitroarenes, nitroso compounds,
N,N-hydrogenolysis of azo and hydrazo functions as well as simultaneous hydrodehalogenation and
reduction of substituted aryl halides over PdMCM-41 catalyst under transfer hydrogen conditionspp 3071–3075Parasuraman Selvam,* Sachin U. Sonavane, Susanta K. Mohapatra and Radha V. JayaramImage: Compound Science in Compound Scie



Palladium-incorporated mesoporous silicate (PdMCM-41) molecular sieves were found to be a highly efficient solid acid catalyst under transfer hydrogen conditions.

Grignard additions to 2-uloses: synthesis of stereochemically pure tertiary alcohols Ed Cleator, Catherine F. McCusker, Frank Steltzer and Steven V. Ley*

R = Me, Bn, POM R' = OP, OP' or H

The addition of Grignard reagents to a number of 2-uloses has been investigated. Despite initial low diastereoselectivities it was found that tuning the ketone starting materials allowed formation of a single alcohol product.

pp 3063-3065

Deevi Basavaiah,* Duddu S. Sharada and Ainelly Veerendhar



Chimeric peptide nucleic acids incorporating (2S,5R)-aminoethyl pipecolyl units: synthesis and DNA binding studies

Pravin S. Shirude, Vaijayanti A. Kumar* and Krishna N. Ganesh



The six-membered pipecolic acid based *aepip*PNA is a higher homologue of aminoethylprolyl PNA. The synthesis of the thyminyl-2*S*,5*R*-*aepip*PNA monomer is reported. The preliminary results of the synthesis, characterization, and DNA binding properties of the triplex forming chimeric *aeg*PNA–*aepip*PNA oligomers are described.

Efficient microwave-assisted formation of functionalized 2,5-dihydropyrroles using ruthenium-catalyzed pp 3089–3092 ring-closing metathesis

Daniela Balan and Hans Adolfsson*



Enzymatic cyclization of 26- and 27-methylidenes qualene to novel unnatural C_{31} polyprenoids by squalene: hopene cyclase

Hideya Tanaka, Hiroshi Noguchi and Ikuro Abe*

Squalene cyclase from *Alicyclobacillus acidocaldarius* accepted 26- and 27-methylidenesqualene as a substrate and converted to novel unnatural C_{31} polyprenoids.



3013

pp 3085-3088

A rapid and convenient synthesis of novel 1-imino-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazino[2,1,-*b*]quinazolin-5-ones pp 3097–3099 Maria de Fatima Pereira, François René Alexandre, Valérie Thiéry and Thierry Besson*



A rapid and original synthesis of novel pyrazino[2,1,-b]quinazolines and imidazo[2,1,-b]quinazolin-5-ones is described.

Direct allylic substitution of allyl alcohols by carbon pronucleophiles in the presence of a pp 3101-3103 palladium/carboxylic acid catalyst under neat conditions Nitin T. Patil and Yoshinori Yamamoto* Pd(PPh₃)₄ EWG₁ + R¹ OH CH₃COOH EWG₁ EWG₂ R^{1} H₂O neat The facile solid-phase synthesis of cholesterol-based polyamine lipids pp 3105-3107 Morag Oliver, Michael R. Jorgensen* and Andrew Miller* SOLID PHASE SYNTHESIS NH2 H_2N

Yield: 93%

Novel radial oligothienyl silanes

Pavel Arsenyan,* Olga Pudova, Juris Popelis and Edmunds Lukevics



pp 3109-3111



A synthesis of camptothecin

Subhash P. Chavan* and Rasapalli Sivappa



A total synthesis of camptothecin has been carried out. Central to our synthesis is the intramolecular condensation of a suitably designed ketol, which in turn was obtained from a tricyclic ABC ring synthon. A tandem reductive amination and Michael addition sequence on an unsaturated quinoline ester was employed for the assembly of the ABC skeleton.

Pyridine-based receptors with high affinity for carbohydrates. Influence of the degree of steric pp 3117–3121 hindrance at pyridine nitrogen on the binding mode

Monika Mazik* and Willi Sicking



Efficient one-pot synthesis of tryptamines and tryptamine homologues by amination of chloroalkynes pp 3123–3126 Vivek Khedkar, Annegret Tillack, Manfred Michalik and Matthias Beller*



The first general method is presented for the direct synthesis of tryptamine derivatives from commercially available aryl hydrazines and chloroalkylalkynes.

Asymmetric 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions of a chiral nonracemic glyoxylic azomethine imine pp Florence Chung, Ariane Chauveau, Mohamed Seltki, Martine Bonin^{*} and Laurent Micouin^{*}



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Palladium-catalysed intramolecular coupling of vinyl or aryl halides and β,γ-unsaturated nitronatespp 3131–3135Daniel Solé,* Xavier Urbaneja and Josep Bonjochpp 3131–3135



 $\left(O_2 N - O_3^{-}\right)_3 Ln^{3+}$

Lanthanide(III) nosylates as new nitration catalysts Tatjana N. Parac-Vogt and Koen Binnemans*







$$N_{3} \longrightarrow DNA \xrightarrow{H \longrightarrow C - OR} Water, RT \xrightarrow{O}_{N \ge N} N \xrightarrow{O}_{N \ge N} DNA$$

pp 3141-3142

pp 3137–3139

General and practical catalytic enantioselective Strecker reaction of ketoimines: significant improvement through catalyst tuning by protic additives

Nobuki Kato, Masato Suzuki, Motomu Kanai* and Masakatsu Shibasaki*



Catalytic enantioselective Strecker reaction of ketoimines using catalytic amount of TMSCN and pp 3153–3155 stoichiometric amount of HCN

Nobuki Kato, Masato Suzuki, Motomu Kanai* and Masakatsu Shibasaki*



Stable axial-rich chair conformer of *myo*-inositol derivatives due to introduction of two adjacent pp 3157–3160 bulky silyl protections

Hidetoshi Yamada,* Kotaro Okajima, Hiroshi Imagawa, Tatsuya Mukae, Yoshiaki Kawamura and Mugio Nishizawa



 $R_3Si = i$ - $Pr_3Si \text{ or } t$ - $BuPh_2Si$

Introduction of two bulky silyloxy groups can flip multifunctionalized cyclohexane rings into the axial-rich chair conformation.

A facile deprotection of oximes using glyoxylic acid in an aqueous medium Subhash P. Chavan^{*} and Priti Soni



3017

pp 3161-3162

Novel flavanol derivatives from grape seeds

Peihong Fan, Hongxiang Lou,* Wentao Yu, Dongmei Ren, Bin Ma and Mei Ji





Three novel flavanol oxidative derivatives named viniferone A, B and C having structures 1, 2 and 3, respectively, were isolated from grape (*Vitis vinifera* L.) seeds.

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*Corresponding author ()⁺ Supplementary data available via ScienceDirect

COVER

Catalytic enantioselective Strecker reaction of ketoimines with broad substrate generality was achieved using a chiral gadolinium catalyst and protic additives. Mechanistic consideration based on the catalyst structure led to the development of more advanced reaction conditions, using the combination of a catalytic amount of TMSCN and a stoichiometric amount of HCN. Catalyst turnover number reached up to 1000 while maintaining an excellent enantioselectivity. See *Tetrahedron Letters* **2004**, *45*, 3153–3155. © 2004 M. Shibasaki. Published by Elsevier Ltd.



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